



|             |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                       |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Hilo        | Good fishing is to be expected all day.                                                                                    | Since the moon is mo'owini or thin, it is not a good day for planting.                                |
| Hoaka       | Good fishing is to be expected all day, but especially in the morning.                                                     | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kūkahi      | Good fishing is to be expected all day, but especially in the morning.                                                     | A good day to plant trees that will grow tall and upright.                                            |
| Kūlua       | Good fishing is to be expected all day.                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kūkolu      | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kūpau       | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| 'Olekūkahi  | An unproductive day. The ocean is rough and the currents are strong and erratic. The 'Ole winds make fishing unproductive. | Unproductive for planting. Mend gear. Prune back plants as they will remain cut back a little longer. |
| 'Olekūlua   | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| 'Olekūkolu  | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| 'Ole(kū)pau | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Huna        | A productive day for fishing.                                                                                              | Plant gourds as the leaves of the vine will protect the growing gourds.                               |
| Mōhalu      | Excellent fishing on the high tide is to be expected.                                                                      | Plant flowering plants.                                                                               |
| Hua         | Good fishing is to be expected all day.                                                                                    | Plant fruiting trees and plants.                                                                      |
| Akua        | First full moon. These next full moons are excellent for fishing as the tides are at their extremes.                       | A busy time for planting. Kāmauli, offerings, were left for gods or ancestors.                        |
| Hoku        | On high tide, red and limu eating fish are abundant.                                                                       | Planting occurred under the light of the full moon.                                                   |
| Māhealani   | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | Planting occurred under the light of the full moon.                                                   |
| Kulu        | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | Mai'a planted this evening will have large bunches.                                                   |
| Lā'aukūkahi | An ok day for pelagic fishing near shore.                                                                                  | Not a good day for planting fruit or seed bearing plants.                                             |
| Lā'aukūlua  | An ok day for pelagic fishing near shore.                                                                                  | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Lā'aupau    | The 'Ole winds and rough seas begin.                                                                                       | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| 'Olekūkahi  | An unproductive day. The ocean is rough and the currents are strong and erratic. The 'Ole winds make fishing unproductive. | Unproductive for planting. Mend gear. Prune back plants as they will remain cut back a little longer. |
| 'Olekūlua   | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| 'Olepau     | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kaloakūkahi | An evening full of fishing occurred. Watch for box jelly fish.                                                             | Planting good. String, kapa, rope, etc made today.                                                    |
| Kaloakūlua  | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kaloapau    | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kāne        | Lamalama fishing occurred near shore. The tide is low at night.                                                            | An excellent day for planting crops.                                                                  |
| Lono        | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Mauli       | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Muku        | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |

Sept/Oct  
 Hilinamā - 'Ikuā  
 No Hilina paha, ke huikau ala ka 'ōlelo.

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# Okakopa 2011

Perhaps he was born in Hilina[mā]; his speech is confused. A play on hili (confused). Hilinamā is the month of winds.

Hilinamā's guiding star is called Wehewehe. This lunar month was also called Māhoehope. Women and children would harvest 'uala, search out for wild fruit and tubers and store everything with the food that had been curing in preparation of winter. Pua ke kō, kū mai ka he'e. As the sugarcane plumes begin to sheathe, he'e are seen in abundance near the shorelines. Men are fishing in the deep sea.

'Au will run at the full moon along with other pelagic fish. Āholehole, 'oama, honu and lobster are also abundant.

'Ikuā officially ends summer and signs of ho'oilō or the wet season begin to appear. Four anahulu after 'Ikuā starts is when Makali'i is scheduled to rise out of the east at the same time that the sun is setting in the west.

The preparation for the Makahiki festivities begins and the kāhuna kilolani begin watching the skies for their celestial markers. Kōlea begin arriving in Hawai'i.

| Lāpule                | Po'akahi                 | Po'alua                 | Po'akolu                | Po'ahā                         | Po'alima                  | Po'aono                  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|                       |                          |                         |                         |                                |                           | 1<br><i>Kūkolu</i>       |
| 2<br><i>Kūpau</i>     | 3<br><i>'Olekū kahi</i>  | 4<br><i>'Olekū lua</i>  | 5<br><i>'Olekū kolu</i> | 6<br><i>'Olepau</i>            | 7<br><i>Huna</i>          | 8<br><i>Mōhalu</i>       |
| 9<br><i>Hua</i>       | 10<br><i>Akua</i>        | 11<br><i>Hoku</i>       | 12<br><i>Māhealani</i>  | 13<br><i>Kulu</i>              | 14<br><i>Lā'aukū-kahi</i> | 15<br><i>Lā'aukū-lua</i> |
| 16<br><i>Lā'aupau</i> | 17<br><i>'Olekū kahi</i> | 18<br><i>'Olekū lua</i> | 19<br><i>'Olepau</i>    | 20<br><i>Kāloakū-kahi</i>      | 21<br><i>Kāloakū-lua</i>  | 22<br><i>Kāloapau</i>    |
| 23<br><i>Kāne</i>     | 24<br><i>Lono</i>        | 25<br><i>Mauli</i>      | 26<br><i>Muku</i>       | 27<br><i>'Ikuā Begins Hilo</i> | 28<br><i>Hoaka</i>        | 29<br><i>Kūkahi</i>      |
| 30<br><i>Kūlua</i>    | 31<br><i>Kūkolu</i>      |                         |                         |                                |                           |                          |



|             |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                       |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Hilo        | Good fishing is to be expected all day.                                                                                    | Since the moon is mo'owini or thin, it is not a good day for planting.                                |
| Hoaka       | Good fishing is to be expected all day, but especially in the morning.                                                     | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kūkahi      | Good fishing is to be expected all day, but especially in the morning.                                                     | A good day to plant trees that will grow tall and upright.                                            |
| Kūlua       | Good fishing is to be expected all day.                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kūkolu      | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kūpau       | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| 'Olekūkahi  | An unproductive day. The ocean is rough and the currents are strong and erratic. The 'Ole winds make fishing unproductive. | Unproductive for planting. Mend gear. Prune back plants as they will remain cut back a little longer. |
| 'Olekūlua   | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| 'Olekūkolu  | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| 'Ole(kū)pau | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Huna        | A productive day for fishing.                                                                                              | Plant gourds as the leaves of the vine will protect the growing gourds.                               |
| Mōhalu      | Excellent fishing on the high tide is to be expected.                                                                      | Plant flowering plants.                                                                               |
| Hua         | Good fishing is to be expected all day.                                                                                    | Plant fruiting trees and plants.                                                                      |
| Akua        | First full moon. These next full moons are excellent for fishing as the tides are at their extremes.                       | A busy time for planting. Kāmauli, offerings, were left for gods or ancestors.                        |
| Hoku        | On high tide, red and limu eating fish are abundant.                                                                       | Planting occurred under the light of the full moon.                                                   |
| Māhealani   | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | Planting occurred under the light of the full moon.                                                   |
| Kulu        | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | Mai'a planted this evening will have large bunches.                                                   |
| Lā'aukūkahi | An ok day for pelagic fishing near shore.                                                                                  | Not a good day for planting fruit or seed bearing plants.                                             |
| Lā'aukūlua  | An ok day for pelagic fishing near shore.                                                                                  | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Lā'aupau    | The 'Ole winds and rough seas begin.                                                                                       | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| 'Olekūkahi  | An unproductive day. The ocean is rough and the currents are strong and erratic. The 'Ole winds make fishing unproductive. | Unproductive for planting. Mend gear. Prune back plants as they will remain cut back a little longer. |
| 'Olekūlua   | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| 'Olepau     | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kaloakūkahi | An evening full of fishing occurred. Watch for box jelly fish.                                                             | Planting good. String, kapa, rope, etc made today.                                                    |
| Kaloakūlua  | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kaloapau    | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Kāne        | Lamalama fishing occurred near shore. The tide is low at night.                                                            | An excellent day for planting crops.                                                                  |
| Lono        | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Maui        | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |
| Muku        | “ “ “ “                                                                                                                    | “ “ “ “                                                                                               |

# Nowemapa 2011

| Lāpule                    | Po'akahi                 | Po'alua               | Po'akolu                 | Po'ahā                  | Po'alima                | Po'aono                                   |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                           |                          | 1<br><i>Kūpau</i>     | 2<br><i>'Olekū kahi</i>  | 3<br><i>'Olekū lua</i>  | 4<br><i>'Olekū kolu</i> | 5<br><i>'Olepau</i>                       |
| 6<br><i>Huna</i>          | 7<br><i>Mōhalu</i>       | 8<br><i>Hua</i>       | 9<br><i>Akua</i>         | 10<br><i>Hoku</i>       | 11<br><i>Māhealani</i>  | 12<br><i>Kulu</i>                         |
| 13<br><i>Lā'aukū-kahi</i> | 14<br><i>Lā'aukū-lua</i> | 15<br><i>Lā'aupau</i> | 16<br><i>'Olekū kahi</i> | 17<br><i>'Olekū lua</i> | 18<br><i>'Olepau</i>    | 19<br><i>Kāloakū-kahi</i>                 |
| 20<br><i>Kāloakū lua</i>  | 21<br><i>Kāloapau</i>    | 22<br><i>Kāne</i>     | 23<br><i>Lono</i>        | 24<br><i>Mauli</i>      | 25<br><i>Muku</i>       | 26<br><i>Welehu Begins</i><br><i>Hilo</i> |
| 27<br><i>Hoaka</i>        | 28<br><i>Kūkahi</i>      | 29<br><i>Kūlua</i>    | 30<br><i>Kūkolu</i>      |                         |                         |                                           |

Nov/Dec  
 'Ikuā - Welehu  
 'O 'Ikuā ke kāne, 'o Kapohākō'ele'ele ka wahine, hānau  
 kā lāua 'o Welehu he kāne nō.  
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'Ikuā is the male, Kapohākō'ele'ele is the female. To them is born Welehu, also a son.

The Makahiki festival & Lono ceremonies will begin. All other ceremonies ceased. War, large projects, and fighting were kapu. Farmers took joy in what was produced for the Makahiki ceremonies. Women made mats and basketry. Men fixed gear, and spun cords from olonā.

Welehu is the rainiest of all the wet months. The fireplace is kept going to warm the house. Beginning of Kona storms, thunder, lightening, heavy rain, flooding, rough seas, and snow on high mountain peaks. The water is dirty and people must live on sand crabs.

The 'ōhi'a trees are putting forth leaf buds.

For sport people darted arrows made of the flower stalks of the sugar cane. The makahiki games began after the ceremonies were completed.